

## Transit-Oriented Development Updates

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Forward Pinellas Board March 10, 2021

## What is Transit-Oriented Development?

- Type of development that includes:
  - mix of uses: residential, commercial, or office uses
  - pedestrian amenities
  - within a half mile of public transportation
- Forward Pinellas and our partners have established a framework for successful TOD through:
  - The Investment Corridor Strategy in Advantage Pinellas
  - Increased densities and intensities along priority corridors in the Countywide Plan
  - Transit supportive land development regulations by municipalities



City of Lake Mary, FL



City of Longwood, FL



### **TOD Knowledge Exchange Series**





- Conducted a site visit to Lake Mary, FL
- Developed a TOD Whitepaper and Video
- Key Topics:
  - Benefits of TOD
  - Challenges and Opportunities
  - TOD Across America
  - TOD in Florida
  - Next Steps for TOD in Pinellas
  - Key TOD Resources



### WHAT IS TRANSIT-ORIENTED DEVELOPMENT?

Have you ever been to a city where you can easily travel around without an automobile? Where transitioning from walking, or perhaps biking, to transit is seamless, efficient, and enjoyable? Where a connected transportation network allows you to get from your hotel to restaurants, retail, and recreational amenities easily? Thoughtful city design helps to create this environment, and at the heart of this design is often the incorporation of **Transit-Oriented Development**.

Transit-Oriented Development, or TOD, is defined by the Center for Transit-Oriented Development as a type of development that typically includes a mix of land use types, such as residential, commercial, and office uses, with pedestrian amenities and within a half-mile of public transportation. Around the world, TOD has developed into a planning, community development, design, and funding method that allows for the creation of development patterns that support livable, walkable environments.

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### Benefits of TOD

- Incorporation of TOD:
  - Will address changing trends
  - Combines land use and transportation planning
  - Enhances mobility and accessibility
  - Can reduce reliance on vehicular travel
  - Promotes pedestrian scale development
- Why should we build TOD?
  - People are looking for housing and transportation options that are accessible and affordable and supply does not support demand



### **Challenges and Opportunities**

- Locating TOD
  - Connectivity is key
- Creating a Market for TOD
  - Often requires creative financial structuring
- Funding Transit Service/Increasing Ridership
  - Value capture can increase funding
- Considering Equity
  - Consider incorporation of mixedincome housing



### TOD Across America

- Cleveland, OH
  - Has generated more than \$9.5 billion in economic development along Euclid Corridor
  - Created TOD Scorecard/ Implementation Plan
- Austin, TX
  - Adopted a TOD ordinance in 2004
  - Adopted a Transit Design Guide, TOD Guide, TOD Priority Tool
- Charlotte, NC
  - Established 4 TOD districts
  - Established a Unified



Development Ordinance

# Cleveland, OH Charlotte, NC TOD along the HealthLine in Cleveland, OH. Source: Google Street View Austin, TX TOD along the LYNX Blue Line in Charlotte, NC

Source: Google Street View

TOD at the Crestview Commuter Rail Station in Austin, TX. Source: Capital Metro

## TOD in Pinellas County: SunRunner BRT TOD Strategic Plan

- PSTA received \$1.2 M in FTA grant for TOD planning
- TOD Planning tasks include:
  - Public involvement/business outreach
  - Corridor analysis and visioning
  - Station area planning strategies
  - Implementation strategies
- SunRunner to provide premium transit service along the Central Avenue Corridor from the City of St. Petersburg, west through South Pasadena to St. Pete Beach





### Place Type Framework



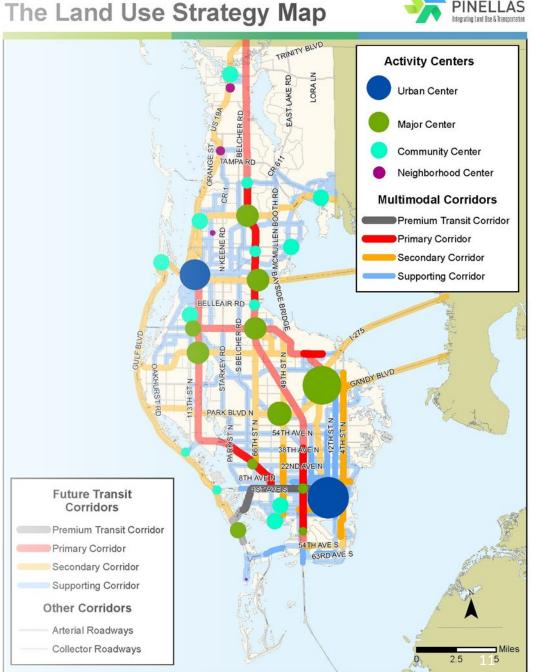




Effective October 24, 2019

### TOD in Pinellas County: Next Steps

- Recommendations for local governments:
  - Identify potential Activity Centers/Multimodal Corridors within each City
  - Identify potential limitations to TOD in local comp plans
  - Consider the incorporation of TOD supportive land development regulations
  - Identify potential development incentives to create equitable TOD projects along priority investment corridors





### **TOD Resources Cited**

- A Framework for Transit Oriented Development in Florida. Florida Department of Transportation and Department of Community Affairs. March 2011.
- Austin's TOD Process. City of Austin Planning and Development Review, Urban Design Division. http://www.austintexas.gov/sites/default/files/files/Planning/Urban\_Design/Austin\_s\_TOD\_Proce ss1.pdf
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- Preserving Affordable Housing Near Transit: Case Studies from Atlanta, Denver, Seattle, and Washington D.C. Enterprise, The National Housing Trust, and Reconnecting America. © 2010, Enterprise Community Partners, Inc. All rights reserved.
- Steuteville, Robert. Great idea: Transit-oriented development. Public Square: A CNU Journal. March 15, 2017. <u>https://www.cnu.org/publicsquare/2017/03/15/great-idea-transit-oriented-</u> <u>development</u>

### TOD Resources Cited (cont.)

- Transit-Oriented Development and Value Capture: A Study of Best Practices for the Tampa Bay Region. Florida Center for Community Design and Research, University of South Florida.
- Transit Oriented Development (TOD) Districts. Charlotte Unified Development Ordinance (UDO) Project. <u>https://charlotteudo.org/transit-oriented-development/</u>
- *Transit-Oriented Development*. Federal Transit Administration. https://www.transit.dot.gov/TOD
- Transit-Oriented Development. National Transit Institute. https://www.ntionline.com/transitoriented-development/
- Transit Oriented Development (TOD). Northeast Ohio Areawide Coordinating Agency (NOACA). https://www.noaca.org/regional-planning/transportation-planning/transit-planning-tod/transitoriented-development-tod
- What is the Unified Development Ordinance (UDO)? Charlotte Unified Development Ordinance (UDO) Project. <u>https://charlotteudo.org/</u>





## Questions?

For more information on our Knowledge Exchange Series Projects, visit our website:

http://forwardpinellas.org/knowledge-exchange-series/

